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(Z)-Ethyl 2-(2,4-dimethylbenzylidene)-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-phenyl-3,5-dihydro-2H-thiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidine-6-carboxylateXiao-Yan Chen,^a Han-Chu Wang,^a Qian Zhang,^a Zhi-Jian Song^b and Fei-Yun Zheng^{a*}

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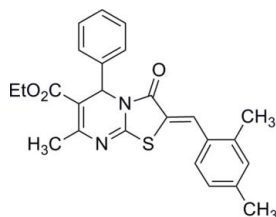
Received 1 November 2011; accepted 8 December 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.155; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$, the dihedral angles between the thiazole ring and the phenyl and substituted benzene rings are 84.91 (11) and 11.58 (10)°, respectively. The dihydropyrimidine ring adopts a flattened boat conformation. The olefinic double bond is in a *Z* configuration.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Kulakov *et al.* (2009); Zhao *et al.* (2011). For background to the biological properties of fused pyrimidine derivatives, see: Al-Rashood & Abdel-Aziz (2010); Ashok *et al.* (2007); Jang *et al.* (2011); Wichmann *et al.* (1999).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$
 $M_r = 432.52$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 9.690$ (5) Å
 $b = 10.620$ (5) Å
 $c = 21.692$ (12) Å
 $\beta = 90.682$ (10)°
 $V = 2232$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.17$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.32 \times 0.27 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.675$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$
 8761 measured reflections
 4257 independent reflections
 3096 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.155$
 $S = 1.01$
 4257 reflections
 284 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The X-ray crystallographic facility at the Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, is gratefully acknowledged.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RN2098).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o127 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811052925]

(Z)-Ethyl 2-(2,4-dimethylbenzylidene)-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-phenyl-3,5-dihydro-2H-thiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidine-6-carboxylate

X.-Y. Chen, H.-C. Wang, Q. Zhang, Z.-J. Song and F.-Y. Zheng

Comment

Pyrimidine has gained considerable attention because of its diversity in biological activity, such as anticarcinogenic and analgesic properties (Ashok *et al.*, 2007). Thiazoles and their derivatives are also found to be associated with various biological activities such as antibacterial, antifungal and anti-inflammatory properties (Jang *et al.*, 2011). Furthermore, the pyrimidines and thiazoles rings are found in the skeleton of many compounds with potent biological activity (Al-Rashood *et al.*, 2010; Wichmann, *et al.*, 1999). Since the two heterocyclic moieties constitute two active pharmacophores that are highly active against inflammation and pain, combining the two is expected to have a synergistic effect in dealing with diseases.

In this paper, we report the molecular and crystal structure of (Z)-ethyl 2-(2,4-dimethylbenzylidene)-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-phenyl-3,5-dihydro-2H-thiazolo [3,2-a]pyrimidine-6-carboxylate (I). The molecule (I), consists of one thiazole ring and two benzene rings. The fused pyrimidine ring has usual geometry as observed in other fused pyrimidine compounds (Kulakov, *et al.*, 2009; Zhao, *et al.*, 2011). The thiazole ring makes dihedral angles of 84.91 (11) and 11.58 (10)° with the benzene rings C7—C12 and C18—C23, respectively. The pyrimidine ring adopts a flattened boat conformation. The C2—C17 double bond exists in the Z configuration. The molecular structure of (I) is illustrated in Fig. 1.

Experimental

In a one pot Biginelli reaction, a mixture of 5 mmol of benzaldehyde, 6 mmol ethyl acetoacetate, 7.5 mmol thiourea and 10 ml of EtOH was stirred at 50°C in presence of sulfamic acid catalyst for 3 h to obtain 6-methyl-4-phenyl-2-thioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate. Then the product (2 mmol) was reacted with ethyl chloroacetate (2 mmol) in the presence of pyridine for 4 h; and 2,4-dimethylbenzaldehyde (2 mmol) and piperidine were added, and the mixture refluxed for 4 h until the TLC assay indicated that the reaction was completed. The reaction mixture was cooled and filtered to give crude product. The solid was collected and crystallized from acetic acid to obtain the final product. Single crystals of the title compound were grown in a CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH mixture (2:1 v/v) by slow evaporation.

Refinement

The H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 and 0.96 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(\text{methyl C})$.

Figures

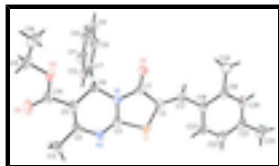


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% displacement ellipsoids for the non-hydrogen atoms. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

(Z)-Ethyl 2-(2,4-dimethylbenzylidene)-7-methyl-3-oxo-5-phenyl-3,5-dihydro-2H-thiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidine-6-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{24}N_2O_3S$

$M_r = 432.52$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 9.690$ (5) Å

$b = 10.620$ (5) Å

$c = 21.692$ (12) Å

$\beta = 90.682$ (10)°

$V = 2232$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 912$

$D_x = 1.287$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 2729 reflections

$\theta = 5.4$ – 56.3 °

$\mu = 0.17$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Prismatic, green

$0.32 \times 0.27 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

phi and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.675$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

8761 measured reflections

4257 independent reflections

3096 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.0$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9$ °

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -15 \rightarrow 26$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.155$

$S = 1.01$

4257 reflections

284 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0949P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31$ e Å⁻³

0 restraints

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.39630 (6) | 0.68577 (5) | 1.02581 (2) | 0.0468 (2) |
| N1 | 0.51571 (17) | 0.71961 (14) | 0.92082 (7) | 0.0387 (4) |
| N2 | 0.58867 (19) | 0.85690 (16) | 1.00033 (8) | 0.0473 (4) |
| O1 | 0.43929 (16) | 0.55550 (13) | 0.86185 (6) | 0.0527 (4) |
| O2 | 0.8683 (2) | 1.0158 (2) | 0.86481 (10) | 0.0999 (7) |
| O3 | 0.78414 (18) | 0.86963 (17) | 0.80152 (7) | 0.0651 (5) |
| C1 | 0.4398 (2) | 0.61190 (18) | 0.91047 (9) | 0.0397 (5) |
| C2 | 0.3609 (2) | 0.57762 (18) | 0.96664 (9) | 0.0402 (5) |
| C3 | 0.5139 (2) | 0.76745 (18) | 0.97952 (9) | 0.0412 (5) |
| C4 | 0.6868 (2) | 0.90740 (19) | 0.95937 (10) | 0.0472 (5) |
| C5 | 0.6901 (2) | 0.87651 (19) | 0.89920 (10) | 0.0461 (5) |
| C6 | 0.5836 (2) | 0.78885 (18) | 0.87051 (9) | 0.0422 (5) |
| H6 | 0.6312 | 0.7281 | 0.8442 | 0.051* |
| C7 | 0.4768 (2) | 0.8581 (2) | 0.83166 (9) | 0.0440 (5) |
| C8 | 0.4347 (3) | 0.8122 (2) | 0.77469 (10) | 0.0634 (7) |
| H8 | 0.4738 | 0.7389 | 0.7592 | 0.076* |
| C9 | 0.3338 (3) | 0.8758 (3) | 0.74073 (11) | 0.0804 (9) |
| H9 | 0.3056 | 0.8445 | 0.7026 | 0.097* |
| C10 | 0.2761 (3) | 0.9832 (3) | 0.76279 (13) | 0.0779 (8) |
| H10 | 0.2089 | 1.0253 | 0.7398 | 0.093* |
| C11 | 0.3176 (3) | 1.0286 (3) | 0.81878 (13) | 0.0758 (8) |
| H11 | 0.2780 | 1.1018 | 0.8341 | 0.091* |
| C12 | 0.4174 (3) | 0.9670 (2) | 0.85291 (11) | 0.0588 (6) |
| H12 | 0.4451 | 0.9996 | 0.8909 | 0.071* |
| C13 | 0.7847 (3) | 0.9961 (2) | 0.99124 (12) | 0.0617 (6) |
| H13A | 0.8750 | 0.9871 | 0.9741 | 0.093* |
| H13B | 0.7883 | 0.9770 | 1.0345 | 0.093* |
| H13C | 0.7533 | 1.0811 | 0.9855 | 0.093* |
| C14 | 0.7908 (2) | 0.9298 (2) | 0.85547 (12) | 0.0584 (6) |
| C15 | 0.8700 (3) | 0.9143 (3) | 0.75156 (13) | 0.0813 (9) |
| H15A | 0.9639 | 0.9276 | 0.7661 | 0.098* |

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|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H15B | 0.8346 | 0.9933 | 0.7354 | 0.098* |
| C16 | 0.8664 (4) | 0.8162 (4) | 0.70314 (14) | 0.1146 (14) |
| H16A | 0.9010 | 0.7385 | 0.7198 | 0.172* |
| H16B | 0.9227 | 0.8420 | 0.6693 | 0.172* |
| H16C | 0.7730 | 0.8045 | 0.6889 | 0.172* |
| C17 | 0.2755 (2) | 0.47861 (18) | 0.96532 (9) | 0.0441 (5) |
| H17 | 0.2744 | 0.4352 | 0.9281 | 0.053* |
| C18 | 0.1845 (2) | 0.42670 (18) | 1.01130 (9) | 0.0431 (5) |
| C19 | 0.0866 (2) | 0.33502 (19) | 0.99376 (10) | 0.0473 (5) |
| C20 | -0.0026 (2) | 0.2895 (2) | 1.03827 (11) | 0.0540 (6) |
| H20 | -0.0680 | 0.2298 | 1.0265 | 0.065* |
| C21 | 0.0007 (2) | 0.3284 (2) | 1.09903 (11) | 0.0536 (6) |
| C22 | 0.0988 (3) | 0.4159 (2) | 1.11590 (11) | 0.0581 (6) |
| H22 | 0.1048 | 0.4426 | 1.1567 | 0.070* |
| C23 | 0.1885 (2) | 0.4647 (2) | 1.07309 (10) | 0.0531 (6) |
| H23 | 0.2533 | 0.5243 | 1.0856 | 0.064* |
| C24 | 0.0761 (3) | 0.2857 (2) | 0.92891 (11) | 0.0661 (7) |
| H24A | 0.0026 | 0.2253 | 0.9261 | 0.099* |
| H24B | 0.1615 | 0.2461 | 0.9180 | 0.099* |
| H24C | 0.0575 | 0.3541 | 0.9011 | 0.099* |
| C25 | -0.1005 (3) | 0.2774 (3) | 1.14450 (13) | 0.0756 (8) |
| H25A | -0.1877 | 0.3191 | 1.1390 | 0.113* |
| H25B | -0.0666 | 0.2920 | 1.1856 | 0.113* |
| H25C | -0.1121 | 0.1886 | 1.1380 | 0.113* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0540 (4) | 0.0431 (3) | 0.0435 (3) | -0.0012 (2) | 0.0112 (2) | -0.0006 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0400 (10) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0408 (8) | -0.0022 (7) | 0.0049 (7) | 0.0019 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0497 (11) | 0.0405 (9) | 0.0519 (10) | -0.0045 (8) | 0.0026 (8) | -0.0055 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0612 (10) | 0.0505 (8) | 0.0468 (8) | -0.0109 (8) | 0.0111 (7) | -0.0067 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0972 (16) | 0.0951 (15) | 0.1080 (16) | -0.0585 (13) | 0.0217 (13) | -0.0015 (12) |
| O3 | 0.0577 (11) | 0.0771 (11) | 0.0608 (10) | -0.0177 (9) | 0.0164 (8) | 0.0117 (9) |
| C1 | 0.0376 (12) | 0.0378 (11) | 0.0438 (10) | 0.0017 (9) | 0.0021 (9) | 0.0017 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0400 (12) | 0.0369 (10) | 0.0439 (10) | 0.0044 (9) | 0.0060 (9) | 0.0021 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0415 (12) | 0.0366 (10) | 0.0456 (10) | 0.0046 (9) | 0.0022 (9) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0413 (12) | 0.0371 (11) | 0.0632 (13) | -0.0003 (9) | -0.0019 (10) | -0.0001 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0373 (12) | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0603 (13) | -0.0037 (9) | 0.0015 (10) | 0.0049 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0418 (12) | 0.0397 (10) | 0.0452 (10) | -0.0054 (9) | 0.0100 (9) | 0.0007 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0407 (12) | 0.0499 (12) | 0.0415 (10) | -0.0111 (10) | 0.0068 (9) | 0.0074 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0696 (18) | 0.0719 (16) | 0.0489 (12) | -0.0138 (14) | 0.0042 (12) | -0.0001 (11) |
| C9 | 0.081 (2) | 0.114 (2) | 0.0459 (13) | -0.025 (2) | -0.0126 (13) | 0.0155 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0650 (18) | 0.099 (2) | 0.0694 (17) | -0.0022 (17) | -0.0061 (14) | 0.0363 (16) |
| C11 | 0.0722 (19) | 0.0745 (18) | 0.0805 (18) | 0.0164 (15) | -0.0016 (15) | 0.0167 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0576 (15) | 0.0614 (15) | 0.0575 (13) | 0.0065 (12) | -0.0022 (11) | 0.0037 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0550 (15) | 0.0507 (13) | 0.0792 (16) | -0.0102 (11) | -0.0052 (12) | -0.0043 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0442 (14) | 0.0568 (14) | 0.0743 (16) | -0.0075 (12) | 0.0021 (12) | 0.0128 (12) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C15 | 0.0662 (18) | 0.104 (2) | 0.0741 (17) | -0.0152 (16) | 0.0208 (14) | 0.0375 (16) |
| C16 | 0.136 (3) | 0.149 (3) | 0.0596 (17) | -0.023 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.0160 (19) |
| C17 | 0.0451 (12) | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0481 (11) | 0.0002 (9) | 0.0053 (9) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0418 (12) | 0.0353 (10) | 0.0522 (11) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0071 (9) | 0.0063 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0460 (13) | 0.0367 (10) | 0.0593 (12) | 0.0020 (9) | 0.0045 (10) | 0.0072 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0431 (13) | 0.0434 (12) | 0.0756 (15) | -0.0036 (10) | 0.0054 (11) | 0.0103 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0441 (14) | 0.0498 (13) | 0.0672 (14) | 0.0066 (11) | 0.0131 (11) | 0.0167 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0598 (15) | 0.0613 (14) | 0.0533 (13) | -0.0009 (12) | 0.0116 (11) | 0.0082 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0547 (14) | 0.0499 (12) | 0.0548 (12) | -0.0096 (11) | 0.0084 (10) | 0.0041 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0727 (18) | 0.0569 (14) | 0.0688 (15) | -0.0175 (13) | 0.0074 (13) | -0.0034 (12) |
| C25 | 0.0597 (17) | 0.0840 (18) | 0.0836 (18) | -0.0012 (15) | 0.0216 (14) | 0.0293 (15) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| S1—C2 | 1.753 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| S1—C3 | 1.757 (2) | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| N1—C3 | 1.371 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| N1—C1 | 1.377 (3) | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| N1—C6 | 1.477 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.480 (4) |
| N2—C3 | 1.274 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| N2—C4 | 1.415 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| O1—C1 | 1.213 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| O2—C14 | 1.198 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| O3—C14 | 1.334 (3) | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| O3—C15 | 1.454 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.448 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.491 (3) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C17 | 1.338 (3) | C18—C23 | 1.400 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.347 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.409 (3) |
| C4—C13 | 1.500 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.390 (3) |
| C5—C14 | 1.481 (3) | C19—C24 | 1.504 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.518 (3) | C20—C21 | 1.381 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.517 (3) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9800 | C21—C22 | 1.376 (3) |
| C7—C12 | 1.374 (3) | C21—C25 | 1.501 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.385 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.380 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.392 (4) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.360 (4) | C24—H24A | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C24—H24B | 0.9600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.363 (4) | C24—H24C | 0.9600 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C25—H25A | 0.9600 |
| C11—C12 | 1.377 (3) | C25—H25B | 0.9600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C25—H25C | 0.9600 |
| C2—S1—C3 | 91.59 (10) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C3—N1—C1 | 116.53 (16) | O2—C14—O3 | 122.5 (2) |
| C3—N1—C6 | 120.82 (16) | O2—C14—C5 | 126.8 (2) |
| C1—N1—C6 | 122.33 (16) | O3—C14—C5 | 110.7 (2) |
| C3—N2—C4 | 116.34 (17) | O3—C15—C16 | 106.9 (2) |
| C14—O3—C15 | 118.4 (2) | O3—C15—H15A | 110.3 |

supplementary materials

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|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C1—N1 | 123.26 (18) | C16—C15—H15A | 110.3 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 126.39 (19) | O3—C15—H15B | 110.3 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 110.34 (16) | C16—C15—H15B | 110.3 |
| C17—C2—C1 | 119.81 (18) | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.6 |
| C17—C2—S1 | 130.25 (16) | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—S1 | 109.90 (14) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—N1 | 126.29 (19) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—S1 | 122.38 (16) | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N1—C3—S1 | 111.30 (15) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—N2 | 122.71 (19) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—C13 | 125.3 (2) | C2—C17—C18 | 131.74 (19) |
| N2—C4—C13 | 112.00 (19) | C2—C17—H17 | 114.1 |
| C4—C5—C14 | 123.4 (2) | C18—C17—H17 | 114.1 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.52 (19) | C23—C18—C19 | 117.94 (19) |
| C14—C5—C6 | 114.95 (19) | C23—C18—C17 | 122.7 (2) |
| N1—C6—C7 | 110.19 (17) | C19—C18—C17 | 119.39 (19) |
| N1—C6—C5 | 108.00 (16) | C20—C19—C18 | 118.4 (2) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 112.74 (17) | C20—C19—C24 | 119.5 (2) |
| N1—C6—H6 | 108.6 | C18—C19—C24 | 122.1 (2) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 108.6 | C21—C20—C19 | 123.4 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 108.6 | C21—C20—H20 | 118.3 |
| C12—C7—C8 | 118.4 (2) | C19—C20—H20 | 118.3 |
| C12—C7—C6 | 120.47 (18) | C22—C21—C20 | 117.6 (2) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 121.1 (2) | C22—C21—C25 | 121.6 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 119.9 (3) | C20—C21—C25 | 120.7 (2) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.0 | C21—C22—C23 | 120.9 (2) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 120.0 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.6 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.7 (3) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.6 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.7 | C22—C23—C18 | 121.7 (2) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.7 | C22—C23—H23 | 119.1 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.5 (3) | C18—C23—H23 | 119.1 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.3 | C19—C24—H24A | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.3 | C19—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.6 (3) | H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 119.7 | C19—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 119.7 | H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C7—C12—C11 | 120.9 (2) | H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5 |
| C7—C12—H12 | 119.5 | C21—C25—H25A | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.5 | C21—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| C4—C13—H13A | 109.5 | H25A—C25—H25B | 109.5 |
| C4—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C21—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 | H25A—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| C4—C13—H13C | 109.5 | H25B—C25—H25C | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 | | |
| C3—N1—C1—O1 | -175.24 (19) | N1—C6—C7—C8 | -102.7 (2) |
| C6—N1—C1—O1 | 11.3 (3) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | 136.6 (2) |
| C3—N1—C1—C2 | 5.0 (2) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.5 (3) |
| C6—N1—C1—C2 | -168.54 (17) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 178.3 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C17 | -2.7 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.2 (4) |

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| N1—C1—C2—C17 | 177.07 (17) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.1 (4) |
| O1—C1—C2—S1 | 179.15 (18) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.2 (4) |
| N1—C1—C2—S1 | -1.1 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.6 (3) |
| C3—S1—C2—C17 | -180.0 (2) | C6—C7—C12—C11 | -178.1 (2) |
| C3—S1—C2—C1 | -2.08 (15) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.5 (4) |
| C4—N2—C3—N1 | -2.9 (3) | C15—O3—C14—O2 | -2.9 (4) |
| C4—N2—C3—S1 | 174.98 (15) | C15—O3—C14—C5 | 176.3 (2) |
| C1—N1—C3—N2 | 171.51 (19) | C4—C5—C14—O2 | -10.0 (4) |
| C6—N1—C3—N2 | -14.9 (3) | C6—C5—C14—O2 | 166.5 (2) |
| C1—N1—C3—S1 | -6.6 (2) | C4—C5—C14—O3 | 170.8 (2) |
| C6—N1—C3—S1 | 166.99 (14) | C6—C5—C14—O3 | -12.6 (3) |
| C2—S1—C3—N2 | -173.40 (18) | C14—O3—C15—C16 | 167.7 (3) |
| C2—S1—C3—N1 | 4.81 (15) | C1—C2—C17—C18 | -177.9 (2) |
| C3—N2—C4—C5 | 9.0 (3) | S1—C2—C17—C18 | -0.2 (4) |
| C3—N2—C4—C13 | -170.39 (18) | C2—C17—C18—C23 | -11.2 (4) |
| N2—C4—C5—C14 | 179.09 (19) | C2—C17—C18—C19 | 168.2 (2) |
| C13—C4—C5—C14 | -1.6 (4) | C23—C18—C19—C20 | 1.5 (3) |
| N2—C4—C5—C6 | 2.8 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -177.96 (19) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6 | -178.0 (2) | C23—C18—C19—C24 | -178.5 (2) |
| C3—N1—C6—C7 | -100.3 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C24 | 2.0 (3) |
| C1—N1—C6—C7 | 73.0 (2) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.8 (3) |
| C3—N1—C6—C5 | 23.3 (3) | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 179.2 (2) |
| C1—N1—C6—C5 | -163.48 (17) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—N1 | -17.7 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C25 | 178.7 (2) |
| C14—C5—C6—N1 | 165.70 (18) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 1.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 104.3 (2) | C25—C21—C22—C23 | -178.0 (2) |
| C14—C5—C6—C7 | -72.3 (2) | C21—C22—C23—C18 | -0.6 (4) |
| N1—C6—C7—C12 | 76.0 (2) | C19—C18—C23—C22 | -0.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C12 | -44.7 (3) | C17—C18—C23—C22 | 178.6 (2) |

Fig. 1

